	Freedom of Movement / Treatment Environment / Services Suited to Condition			
	Chapter:	Recipient Rights	Policy #	5-2-6
	Section:	Recipient Rights in all CMH Settings	Revision #	1

- I. **PURPOSE:** To establish policy and procedures to ensure recipients receive mental health services suited to condition; provided in a safe, sanitary, and humane treatment environment; offered in the least restrictive setting that is appropriate and available; and freedom of movement is not limited or restricted more than is necessary to provide mental health services.

- II. **APPLICATION:** All CMH programs and services operated by or under contract with the West Michigan Community Mental Health Governing Body.


- III. **REQUIRED BY:** MCL 330.1708; 330.1744.

- IV. **DEFINITIONS:** Not applicable.

- V. **POLICY:** It is the policy of the West Michigan Community Mental Health that a recipient's freedom of movement shall not be restricted more than is necessary to provide mental health services to him or her, to prevent injury to him or her or to others, or to prevent substantial property damage, except that security precautions appropriate to the conditions and circumstances of an individual by order of a criminal court or transferred as a sentence-serving convict from a penal institution may be taken. Any restrictions shall be determined by the recipient's care team, and shall incorporate the following:
 1. Recipients shall receive treatment in the least restrictive setting that is appropriate and available.
 2. Recipients shall be informed of their rights relating to freedom of movement.
 3. Recipients shall have the freedom to access areas suited to vocational, social, and recreational activities while utilizing services provided by WMCMH.

- VI. **PROCEDURES:**
 1. If a service recipient's freedom of movement is restricted, the type of restriction and the date when it expires shall be documented in his/her Individual Plan of Service and approved at Behavior Treatment Committee. In addition, each instance of limitation and justification for its application shall be documented in his/her progress notes. This information shall be reviewed by the Case Holder and other involved staff members at intervals as approved by the Behavior Treatment Committee or when circumstances no longer exist to discuss the service recipient's progress. If it is determined that the restriction is no longer essential, the restriction shall be removed with approval by the behavior treatment committee. The Case Holder shall document the above information.

 2. Service recipients whose freedom of movement is restricted in an emergency situation shall be reviewed by the Case Holder and other involved staff members within 72 hours and weekly thereafter to discuss the service recipient's progress or lack of progress and determine if the freedom of movement restriction still needs to be imposed. The above information shall be documented according to the procedures in number one (1) of this policy.


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3. A service recipient shall not be transferred to a more restrictive setting unless the justification is documented by the Case Holder in the recipient's clinical record.
4. The Case Holder shall inform the recipient/recipient's guardian, parent of a minor child or Probate Court during the hearing process, if applicable, if the service recipient's freedom of movement is restricted.
5. Services shall be provided in accordance with all applicable standards of care or treatment required by any of the following:
 - 5.1 All State or Federal laws, rules or regulations governing the provision of community mental health services.
 - 5.2 Obligations of WMCMH established under the terms of its contract with the Michigan Department of Health and Human Services.
 - 5.3 Obligations of a provider established under the terms of a contract or employment agreement with the WMCMH.
 - 5.4 WMCMH's policies and procedures.
 - 5.5 Written guidelines or protocols of a Provider.
 - 5.6 Written directives from a supervisor consistent with any of the above.
 - 5.7 A recipient's Individual Plan of Service.
6. The service recipient shall be informed that he/she can file a complaint with the Recipient Rights Officer if he/she feels that his/her right to freedom of movement; treatment environment or mental health services suited to condition has been violated.

VII. **SUPPORTING DOCUMENTS:** N/A

VIII. **POLICY/PROCEDURE REVIEW:**

REV#	APPROVED BY	Policy/Procedure	DATE
NC	Unknown		04/2006
NC	Unknown		08/2007
NC	Unknown		06/2016
NC	COC	Annual Review	11/2019
1	COC	Title Changes	11/2020
1	COC	Annual Review	01/2022
1	COC	Annual Review	01/2023
1	COC	Annual Review	01/2024
Board Approval Date: 03-19-1996			

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IX. **CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER ENDORSEMENT:**

I have reviewed and approved of policy # 5-2-6 Revision # 1.

CEO: Lisa A. Williams Approval Signature: _____